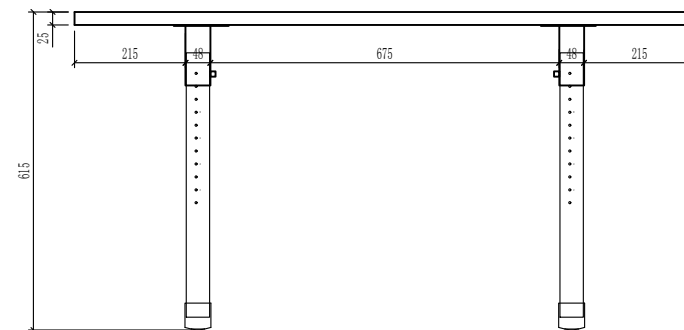
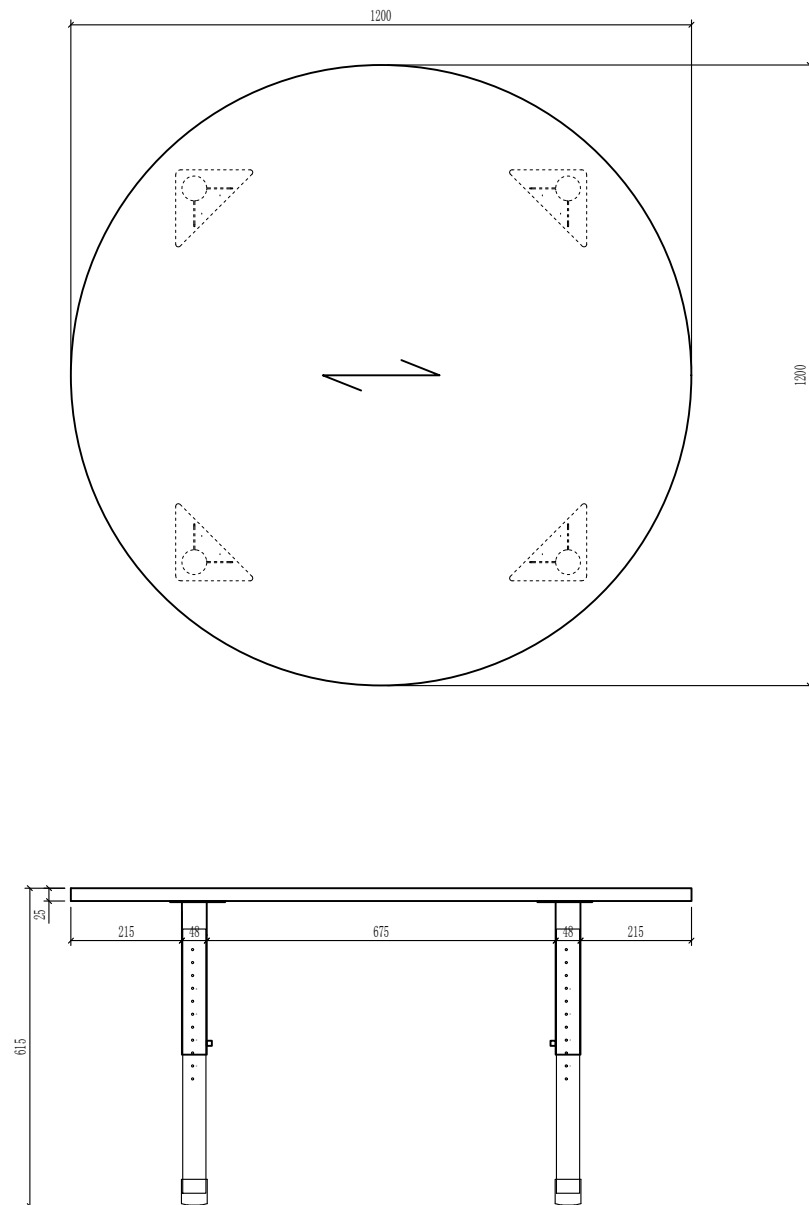


Round Table - 120 x 120cm 39-61.5cm