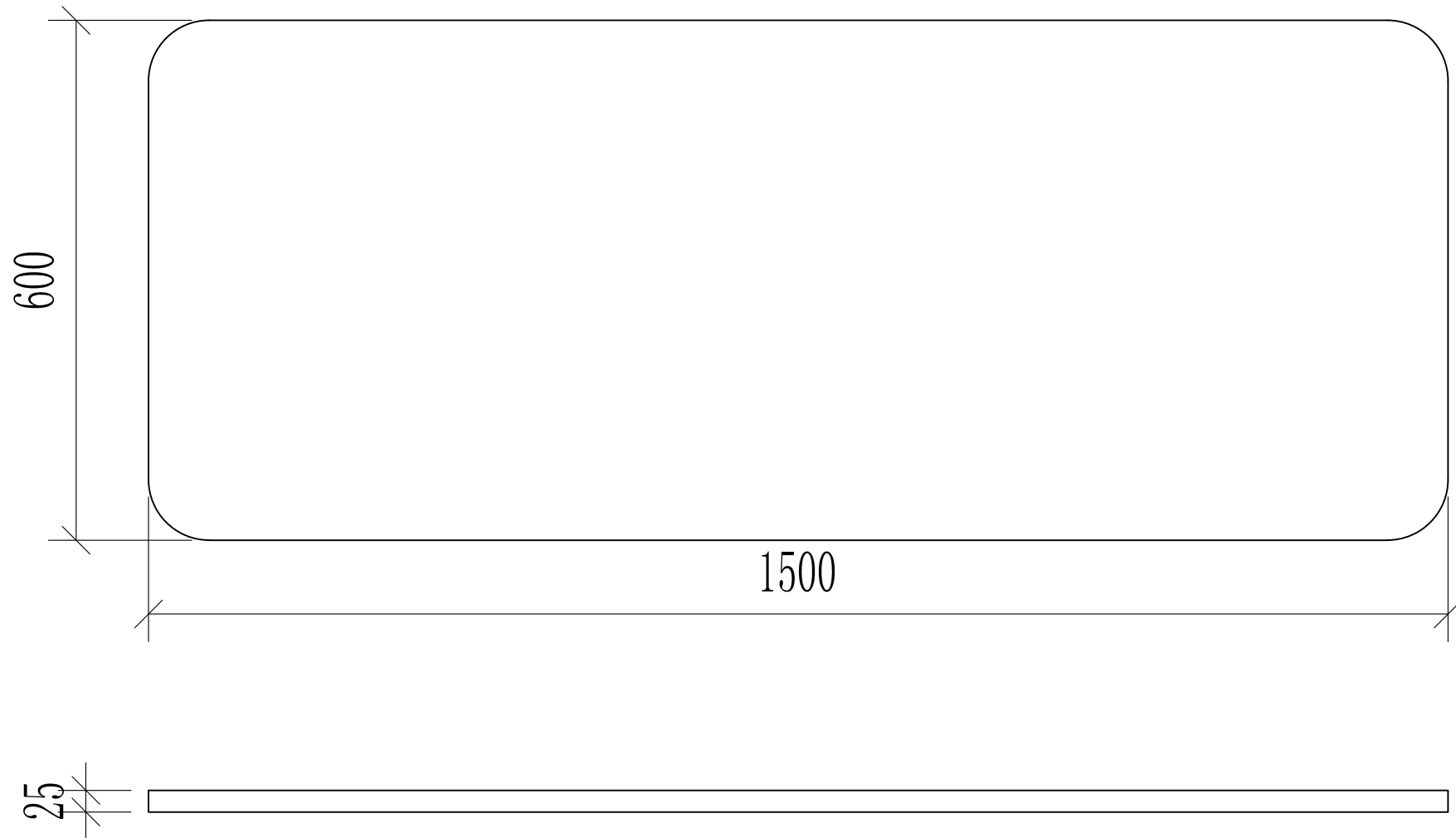




Rectangle Table Top - 150 x 60cm - Maple