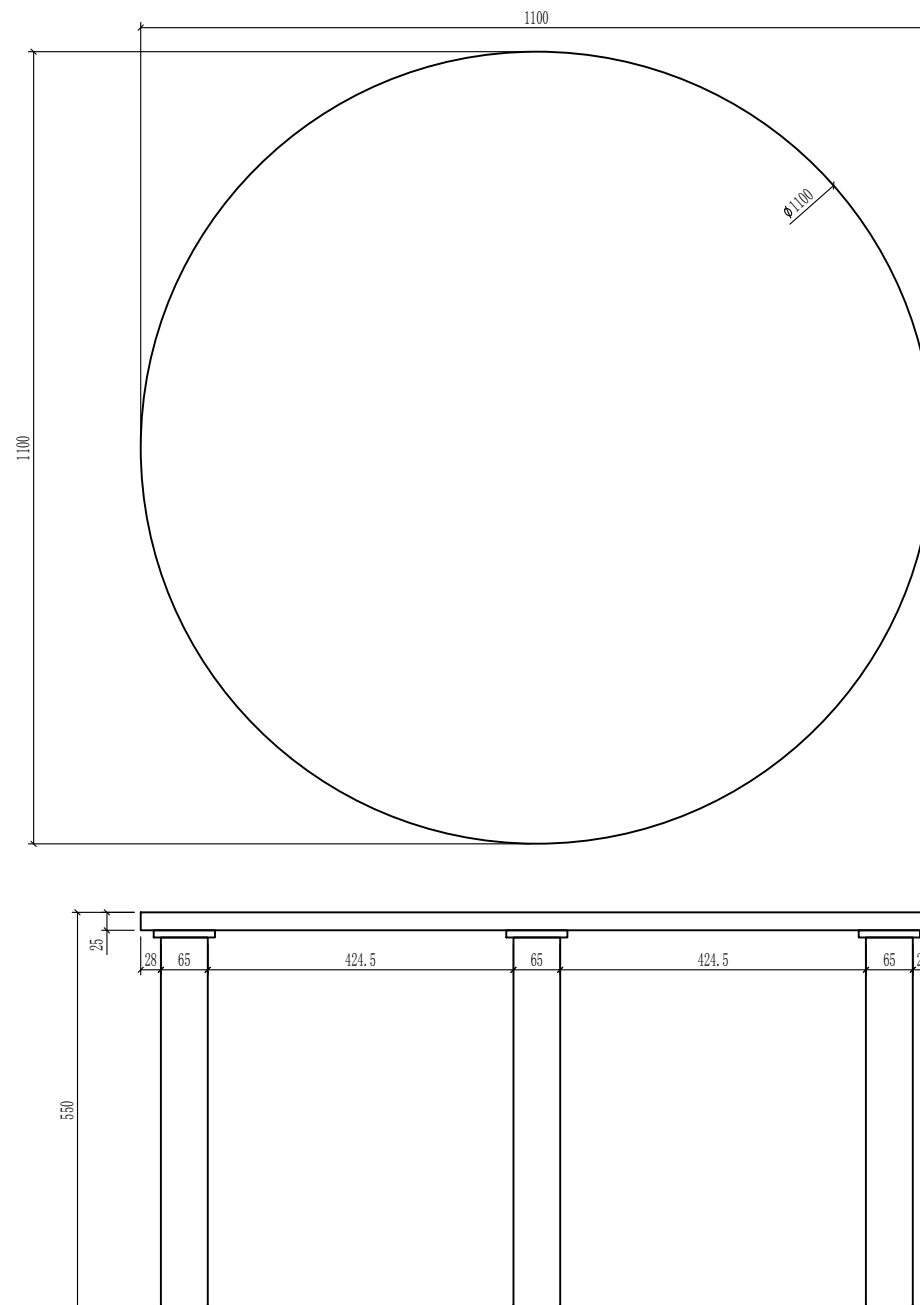




Norwegia - Round Table - 110x55cm